

THE LINUX FOUNDATION

THE OPEN HEALTH STACK SOFTWARE FOUNDATION

Directed Fund Participation Agreement

Thank you for your interest in joining the Open Health Stack Software Foundation (the “OHS-SF”), a project of The Linux Foundation (the “LF”). The purpose of the “OHS-SF” is to support the development of various open source, data and/or other open projects relating to or supporting development of standards based next-gen digital health solutions, including infrastructure and support initiatives related thereto (each such project, a “Technical Project”). The governance for the OHS-SF will operate pursuant to the OHS-SF Charter (the “Charter”), set forth as Exhibit B, and as amended in the future by the Directed Fund’s Governing Board with the approval of the LF. **Please note** that you must be a member of the LF to be eligible to participate as a member of the Directed Fund. For further information, visit the [Corporate Membership](#) page at the LF web site.

Participants will enjoy the privileges and undertake the obligations described in the Charter and will comply with all such policies as the LF Board of Directors and/or the Directed Fund’s Governing Board may from time to time adopt with notice to members. The LF reserves the right to refuse any Participation Agreement submitted by a member who has payment obligations outstanding to the LF or to any other LF directed funds. Technical oversight governance for each Technical Project is set forth in the Technical Charter for each such project, available on such project’s website or source repository.

Please have this Participation Agreement (the “Agreement”) executed by an authorized representative of the member company named below (“Member”) and send a copy in PDF form by email to membership@linuxfoundation.org. A countersigned copy will be returned to you by email for your records when your eligibility for membership has been confirmed and an invoice will be emailed to you for payment of applicable membership fees. Note that this is not an indication of interest; execution of this Agreement creates an irrevocable, binding obligation for the member company to make the payments provided for and to otherwise perform in accordance with its terms.

Contact Information: If you are an existing LF Member, all legal, billing and financial notices from the LF relating to your participation will be sent to the individuals already on file with the LF under those categories unless you designate a different individual in Exhibit A.

Premier Membership Term:

Premier membership requires an initial three-year membership commitment. One year’s fees are due on acceptance as a member, and the second and third year’s fees are due at the first and second anniversary, respectively, of membership. At the third anniversary of membership, if membership is not canceled at least thirty days prior to such anniversary, a prorated amount of the applicable fees for the remainder of that calendar year (a “stub period”) will be invoiced (and membership will proceed on a calendar-year based renewal cycle thereafter).

General Membership Term and Fee Scale:

In calculating the appropriate annual fee for General membership, please indicate your current consolidated employee headcount in the membership level selected. Solely for purposes of calculating fees, Consolidated Employees include all employees of Related Companies (as defined in the Charter), which include any direct and indirect parent companies, and all sister and subsidiary entities. Employees do not include third party contractors. For General Members, at the first anniversary of membership, if membership is not canceled at least thirty days prior to the first anniversary of membership, a prorated amount of fees for the remainder of that calendar year will be assessed (and membership will proceed on a calendar-year based renewal cycle thereafter).

Membership Terms:

For all levels of membership, an initial full year's payment of fees is due upon receipt and acceptance of an executed membership agreement and payable within thirty days of the date of invoice from the LF. Agreements signed before the 15th of the month will be invoiced as if active on the first of the month of signature. Agreements signed on or after the 15th will be invoiced as if active on the 1st of the following month. All fee amounts are irrevocable and non-refundable commitments based in US Dollars. We reserve the right to refuse your Participation Agreement if you have outstanding obligations to the LF or any other LF projects. In no event will fees be refunded, upon a Member's resignation or otherwise.

Each Member acknowledges that the LF and other members of the Directed Fund depend upon reliable participation renewal information to budget effectively, and that the LF's ability to provide services to the Directed Fund would suffer in the event of nonpayment of participation fees. Each Member acknowledges The Linux Foundation's Good Standing Policy, available at <https://www.linuxfoundation.org/good-standing-policy>.

Notice of any increase in participation fees for the following calendar year will be given on or before October 15 in the current calendar year. Member's participation for each calendar year and any stub period, and its obligation to pay participation fees for the following calendar year or stub period, as applicable, will renew annually for successive one-year terms, unless the applicant delivers written notice of non-renewal to the LF on or before December 1 of the current membership year.

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Name of Member Company: _____

Membership Level (*see Exhibit C*): _____

Consolidated Employees (*if applicable*): _____

PR/Logo Usage: Do we have your permission to:

...display your logo on the Directed Fund's website (*Yes or No*)? _____

...announce your participation via press release (*Yes or No*)? _____

Preferred method(s) for receiving invoices (*PDF or Hard Copy*): _____

Is a Purchase Order (PO) required (*Yes or No*)? _____

If Yes, please provide the following details: _____

Name: _____

E-mail: _____

By signing below, the Member acknowledges and agrees that, when signed and accepted by the LF, this Agreement represents a binding contract between the parties and commits the applicant to these terms and obligations:

Authorized Representative of Member:

Accepted:

(Print Member Name)

THE LINUX FOUNDATION

Signature

Signature

Name

Name

Title

Title

Date

Date

Exhibit A

Primary Project Contact

(for all notices, including voting)

Name: _____
Title: _____
Phone No: _____
E-mail: _____

Billing Address

Billing Contact

(All invoices will be sent to this e-mail address unless the Member directs otherwise)

Name: _____
Title: _____
Phone No: _____
E-mail: _____

Exhibit B

The Open Health Stack Software Foundation Charter

The Linux Foundation

Effective July 7, 2026

1) Mission and Scope of the Open Health Stack Software Foundation.

- a) The purpose of the Open Health Stack Software Foundation (the “Directed Fund”) is to raise, budget and spend funds in support of open source, data and/or specification projects in the broader global digital health ecosystem (each such project, a “Technical Project”), in accordance with the provisions of this Charter. The governance of each Technical Project is as set forth in the applicable charter for each such Technical Project.
- b) The OHS-SF aims to catalyze the ongoing sustainable development of “next-gen” AI powered digital health solutions that are aligned with the overarching principles of the *Full-STAC* approach¹ including supporting local capacity building efforts and that help to lower the barriers to leveraging open standards and AI for health by developers everywhere.

The OHS-SF will:

- (1) Develop and maintain open source code that is used by developers building digital health tools that leverage **open standards** (e.g. HL7 FHIR for interoperability, ICD for terminology, MCP, Skills for AI etc) connecting with “DPIs for Health”. This includes open source tools and libraries that can be used in new or existing digital health solutions. This may include reference software provided as examples for developers to build upon
- (2) Identify and support relevant initiatives that can help to enable the safe, effective adoption of AI into Global Health such as evals, benchmarks and other enabling capabilities and tooling (*e.g. projects that form are part of an “AI commons”*)
- (3) Advocate for the adoption of interoperable, standards based approaches for global health to help countries achieve person centered digital transformation
- (4) Support the growth of the ecosystem through capacity building activities that includes providing developer resources, content and developer experts for workshops, bootcamps and events
- (5) Collaborate with Standards Development Organizations (SDOs) and the emerging DPIs for Health community and other relevant Software Foundations in the

¹ <https://academic.oup.com/oodh/article/doi/10.1093/oodh/oqad018/7475299>

development and proliferation of open standards, and reference architectures related to digital health

(6) Not publish “complete products” that are deployable as solutions in and of themselves

- c) The Directed Fund supports the Technical Projects. The Directed Fund operates under the guidance of the Governing Board of the Directed Fund (the “Governing Board”) and The Linux Foundation (the “LF”) as may be consistent with The Linux Foundation’s tax-exempt status.
- d) The Governing Board manages the Directed Fund. The Directed Fund will also have an Outreach Committee and other working groups, councils, committees and similar bodies (collectively, “Committees”) that may be established by the Governing Board. These committees report to the Governing Board.

2) Membership.

- a) The Directed Fund will be composed of Premier, General and Associate Members (each, a “Member” and, collectively, the “Members”) in Good Standing. All Members must be current corporate members of the LF (at any level) to participate in the Directed Fund as a member. All participants in the Directed Fund, enjoy the privileges and undertake the obligations described in this Charter, as from time to time amended by the Governing Board with the approval of the LF. During the term of their membership, all members will comply with all such policies as the LF Board of Directors and/or the Directed Fund may adopt with notice to members.
- b) Premier Members will be entitled to appoint a representative to the Governing Board and any Committee.
- c) The General Members will be represented on the Governing Board by one representative to the Governing Board for every five General Members, up to a maximum of two representatives, provided that there will always be at least one General Member representative, even if there are less than five General Members. The Governing Board determines the nomination process and will select the General Member representative or representatives from among those nominees.
- d) The Associate Member category of membership is limited to Associate Members of The Linux Foundation. The Governing Board may set additional criteria for joining the Directed Fund as an Associate Member. If the Associate Member is a membership organization, Associate Membership in the Directed Fund does not confer any benefits or rights to the members of the Associate Member.
- e) Members will be entitled to:
 - i) participate in Directed Fund general meetings, initiatives, events and any other activities; and

- ii) identify themselves as members of the Open Health Stack Software Foundation supporting the Open Health Stack Software Foundation community.

3) Governing Board

- a) The Governing Board voting members will consist of a maximum of 14 representatives (the “Governing Board Cap”) as follows:
 - i) one representative appointed by each Premier Member (each, a “Premier Representative”);
 - ii) in recognition of financial and technical support enabling the startup and operation of the Directed Fund provided by Google, LLC, one represented appointed by Google, LLC through until the fifth anniversary of the Directed Fund, at which point the Governing Board may extend this seat for additional terms to be decided by the Governing Board;
 - iii) up to two representatives appointed by a Designated Associate Member, as defined below;
 - iv) the Qualified Grantor Representative(s) (as defined below);
 - v) one representative appointed by the World Health Organization (who may only vote on non-financial matters) through until the fifth anniversary of the Directed Fund, at which point the Governing Board may extend this seat for additional terms to be decided by the Governing Board;
 - vi) the Implementer Representative, as defined below; and
 - vii) the selected General Member representative or representatives.
- b) At no time may the number of Premier Representatives and Qualified Grantor Representatives exceed 10.
- c) The “Designated Associate Member” is an Associate Member of the Directed Fund that, in recognition of their contributions in matters of global health, healthcare and/or healthcare policy, has been invited by the Governing Board to nominate a representative to the Governing Board (such representative, the “Associate Member Representative”). The Associate Member Representative must be an employee of the Designated Associate Member or of an entity controlled by it. The term of any Associate Member Representative will be one year, though an Associate Member may be invited to be a “Designated Associate Member” for successive years and, in such case, the Designated Associate Member may nominate the same individual for successive terms.
- d) The “Qualified Grantor Representative” is a representative appointed by an organization (a “Qualified Grantor”) that has provided financial support outside of membership in the Directed Fund (the “Financial Support”) to The Linux Foundation, LF Charities, Inc. or Linux Foundation Europe for the benefit of the Directed Fund in excess of \$100,000. A

Qualified Grantor will have the right to appoint a Qualified Grantor Representative for a term of years calculated by rounding down the division of the Financial Support by \$100,000, up to a maximum of three (3) years.

- e) The “Implementer Representative” is a representative of an Implementer Organization, as defined below, selected by the Governing Board to serve a term of one-year on the Governing Board.
- f) An “Implementer Organization” is an organization that has met the criteria of the “Implementers Program” as set by the Governing Board and has been admitted as an “Implementer Organization.”
- g) Only one Member that is part of a group of Related Companies (as defined in Section 6) may appoint, or nominate for a membership class election, a representative on the Governing Board. No single Member, company or set of Related Companies will be entitled to: (i) appoint or nominate for Membership class election more than one representative for the Governing Board, or (ii) have more than two representatives on the Governing Board.
 - i) Please note that it will be acceptable for one Member to appoint or nominate a representative to the Governing Board and have another of its employees, or an employee of one of its Related Companies, serve as the TSC Representative on the Governing Board.
- h) Conduct of Meetings
 - i) Governing Board meetings will be limited to the Governing Board representatives, the Outreach Committee Chair, invited guests and LF staff.
 - ii) Governing Board meetings follow the requirements for quorum and voting outlined in this Charter. The Governing Board may decide whether to allow named representatives (one per Member per Governing Board and per Committee) to attend as an alternate.
 - iii) The Governing Board meetings will be private unless decided otherwise by the Governing Board. The Governing Board may invite guests to participate in consideration of specific Governing Board topics (but such guest may not participate in any vote on any matter before the Governing Board).
- i) Officers
 - i) The officers (“Officers”) of the Directed Fund will be a Chairperson (“Chair”) and a Treasurer. Additional Officer positions may be created by the Governing Board.
 - ii) The Chair will preside over meetings of the Governing Board, manage any day-to-day operational decisions, and will submit minutes for Governing Board approval. The Chair must be a voting member of the Governing Board.

- iii) The Treasurer will assist in the preparation of budgets for Governing Board approval, monitor expenses against the budget and authorize expenditures approved in the budget.
- j) The Governing Board will be responsible for overall management of the Directed Fund, including:
 - i) approve a budget directing the use of funds raised by the Directed Fund from all sources of revenue;
 - ii) nominate and elect Officers of the Directed Fund;
 - iii) oversee all Directed Fund business and community outreach matters and work with the LF on any legal matters that arise;
 - iv) adopt and maintain policies or rules and procedures for the Directed Fund (subject to LF approval);
 - v) establish advisory bodies, committees, programs or councils to resolve any particular matter or in support of the mission of the Directed Fund and/or the Technical Projects;
 - vi) approve, in addition to TAC approval, of projects as Technical Projects;
 - vii) establish any conformance programs and solicit input (including testing tools) from the applicable oversight body of any Technical Project for defining and administering any programs related to conformance with any Technical Project (each, a “Conformance Program”);
 - viii) publish use cases, user stories, websites and priorities to help inform the ecosystem and technical community;
 - ix) approve procedures for the nomination and selection of any representative of the General Members to the Governing Board and any Officer or other positions created by the Governing Board; and
 - x) vote on all decisions or matters coming before the Governing Board.

4) External Advisory Council

- a) The role of the External Advisory Council (“EAC”) is to provide a forum for external organizations, standards bodies, and government agencies to provide input on the strategic direction and priorities relevant to the Foundation.
- b) The initial members of the EAC will be as set forth on the list of EAC members as maintained by the Directed Fund. The Governing Board may add and remove members of the EAC, and may approve a charter for the operation of the EAC.

5) Technical Advisory Council

a) The role of the TAC is to facilitate communication and collaboration among the Technical Projects. The TAC will be responsible for:

- i) coordinating collaboration among Technical Projects, including development of an overall technical vision for the community;
- ii) making recommendations to the Budget Committee of resource priorities for Technical Projects;
- iii) electing annually a chairperson to preside over meetings, set the agenda for meetings, ensure meeting minutes are taken and who will also serve on the Governing Board as the TAC's representative (the "TAC Representative");
- iv) creating, maintaining and amending project lifecycle procedures and processes, subject to the approval of the Governing Board; and
- v) such other matters related to the technical role of the TAC as may be communicated to the TAC by the Governing Board.

b) The voting members of the TAC consist of:

- i) one representative appointed by each Premier Member; and
- ii) one representative appointed by the technical oversight body (e.g., a technical steering committee) of each TAC Project (as defined herein).

c) One representative of any Member may observe meetings of the TAC. Any committers from a TAC Project may observe meetings of the TAC. The TAC may change this at any point in time, including: (a) opening meetings to a broader community; (b) holding closed meetings; and (c) holding meetings open to the public.

d) At the start of the Directed Fund, "TAC Projects" are those Technical Projects listed as having voting representatives on the TAC on the Directed Fund's web site. Thereafter, any Technical Project can become a TAC Project through the approval of the Technical Project's technical oversight body, the TAC (by a two-third's vote), and the Governing Board. The TAC and the Governing Board may approve a project lifecycle policy that will address the incubation, archival and other stages of TAC Projects.

e) The TAC representatives will elect a chair to preside over meetings, ensure minutes are taken and drive the TAC agenda with input from the TAC representatives.

6) Voting

- a) Quorum for Governing Board and Committee meetings will require at least fifty percent of the voting representatives. If advance notice of the meeting has been given per normal means and timing, the Governing Board may continue to meet even if quorum is not met,

but will be prevented from making any decisions at the meeting.

- b) Ideally decisions will be made based on consensus. If, however, any decision requires a vote to move forward, the representatives of the Governing Board or Committee, as applicable, will vote on a one vote per voting representative basis.
- c) Except as provided in Section 13.a. or elsewhere in this Charter, decisions by vote at a meeting will require a simple majority vote, provided quorum is met. Except as provided in Section 13.a. or elsewhere in this Charter, decisions by electronic vote without a meeting will require a majority of all voting representatives.
- d) In the event of a tied vote with respect to an action that cannot be resolved by the Governing Board, the Chair may refer the matter to the LF for assistance in reaching a decision. If there is a tied vote in any Committee that cannot be resolved, the matter may be referred to the Governing Board.

7) Subsidiaries and Related Companies

- a) Definitions:
 - i) “Subsidiaries” means any entity in which a Member owns, directly or indirectly, more than fifty percent of the voting securities or membership interests of the entity in question;
 - ii) “Related Company” means any entity which controls or is controlled by a Member or which, together with a Member, is under the common control of a third party, in each case where such control results from ownership, either directly or indirectly, of more than fifty percent of the voting securities or membership interests of the entity in question; and
 - iii) “Related Companies” are entities that are each a Related Company of a Member.
- b) Only the legal entity which has executed a Participation Agreement and its Subsidiaries will be entitled to enjoy the rights and privileges of such Membership; provided, however, that such Member and its Subsidiaries will be treated together as a single Member.
- c) If a Member is itself a foundation, association, consortium, open source project, membership organization, user group or other entity that has members or sponsors, then the rights and privileges granted to such Member will extend only to the employee-representatives of such Member, and not to its members or sponsors, unless otherwise approved by the Governing Board in a specific case.
- d) Directed Fund Membership is non-transferable, non-salable and non-assignable, except a Member may transfer its current Membership benefits and obligations to a successor of substantially all of its business or assets, whether by merger, sale or otherwise; provided that the transferee agrees to be bound by this Charter and the Bylaws and policies required by LF membership.

8) Good Standing

- a) The Linux Foundation's Good Standing Policy is available at <https://www.linuxfoundation.org/good-standing-policy> and will apply to Members of this Directed Fund.

9) Trademarks

- a) Any trademarks relating to the Directed Fund or any Technical Project, including without limitation any mark relating to any Conformance Program, must be transferred to and held by LF Projects, LLC or the Linux Foundation and available for use pursuant to LF Projects, LLC's trademark usage policy, available at www.lfprojects.org/trademarks/.

10) Antitrust Guidelines

- a) All Members must abide by The Linux Foundation's Antitrust Policy available at <http://www.linuxfoundation.org/antitrust-policy>.
- b) All Members must encourage open participation from any organization able to meet the membership requirements, regardless of competitive interests. Put another way, the Governing Board will not seek to exclude any member based on any criteria, requirements or reasons other than those that are reasonable and applied on a non-discriminatory basis to all members.

11) Budget

- a) The Governing Board will approve an annual budget and never commit to spend in excess of funds raised. The budget and the purposes to which it is applied must be consistent with both (a) the non-profit and tax-exempt mission of The Linux Foundation and (b) the aggregate goals of the Technical Projects.
- b) The Linux Foundation will provide the Governing Board with regular reports of spend levels against the budget. Under no circumstances will The Linux Foundation have any expectation or obligation to undertake an action on behalf of the Directed Fund or otherwise related to the Directed Fund that is not covered in full by funds raised by the Directed Fund.
- c) In the event an unbudgeted or otherwise unfunded obligation arises related to the Directed Fund, The Linux Foundation will coordinate with the Governing Board to address gap funding requirements.

12) General & Administrative Expenses

- a) The Linux Foundation will have custody of and final authority over the usage of any fees, funds and other cash receipts.
- b) A General & Administrative (G&A) fee will be applied by The Linux Foundation to funds raised to cover membership records, finance, accounting, and human resources

operations. The G&A fee will be 9% of the Directed Fund's first \$1,000,000 of gross receipts each year and 6% of the Directed Fund's gross receipts each year over \$1,000,000.

13) General Rules and Operations. The Directed Fund activities must:

- a) engage in the work of the project in a professional manner consistent with maintaining a cohesive community, while also maintaining the goodwill and esteem of The Linux Foundation in the open source community;
- b) respect the rights of all trademark owners, including any branding and usage guidelines;
- c) engage or coordinate with The Linux Foundation on all outreach, website and marketing activities regarding the Directed Fund or on behalf of the Technical Projects that invoke or associate the name of any Technical Project or The Linux Foundation; and
- d) operate under such rules and procedures as may be approved by the Governing Board and confirmed by The Linux Foundation.

14) Amendments

- a) This Charter may be amended by a two-thirds vote of the entire Governing Board, subject to approval by The Linux Foundation.

Exhibit C

The membership levels and associated fees are listed below.

Membership Class	Annual Membership Fees
Premier Member	\$100,000
General Member	See Fee Scale
Associate Member (pre-approved non-profits, open source projects, and government entities)	\$0

The annual fee for General membership is determined according to the following table, based on your current consolidated employee headcount:

Consolidated Employees	Annual General Membership Fees
5,000 and above	\$20,000
Between 500 and 4,999	\$15,000
Between 100 and 499	\$10,000
Up to 99	\$5,000

Linux Foundation Membership Information. Your organization will need to be a current member of the LF. If your organization is already a member of the LF, there is no need to do anything. If you are not a member of the LF, there are three tiers of LF membership available. The fees associated with each level of LF membership are included below for non-members to easily reference. Please visit the Corporate Membership page at the LF web site for full details:

- LF Platinum: \$500,000
- LF Gold: \$100,000
- LF Silver: Under 100 employees: \$5,000; 100-499 employees: \$10,000; 500-4,999 employees: \$15,000; 5,000 or more employees: \$20,000.
- LF Associate membership is available for non-profit, open source, and government entities at no cost.